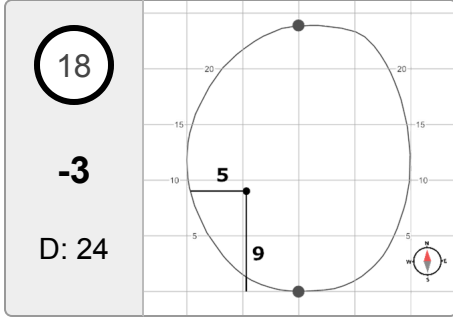
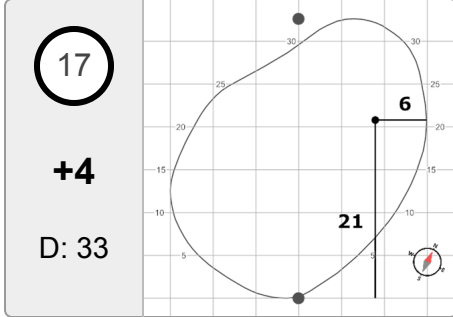
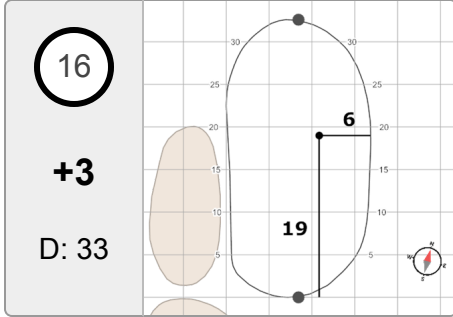
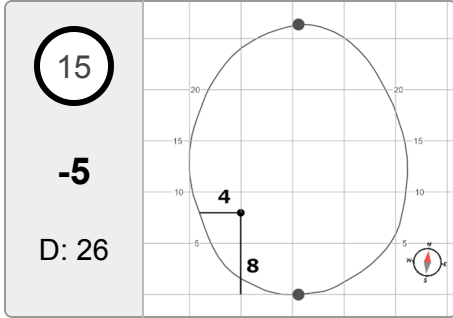
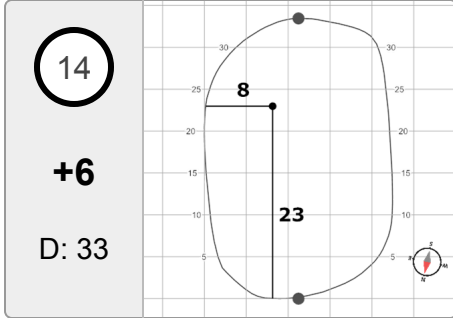
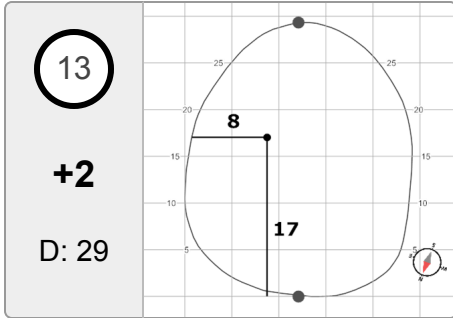
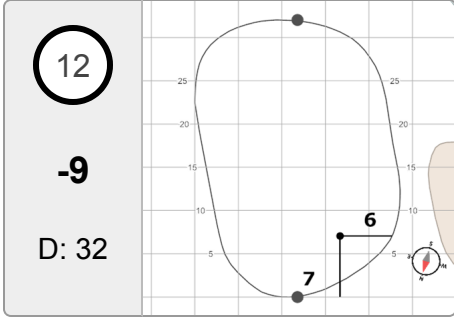
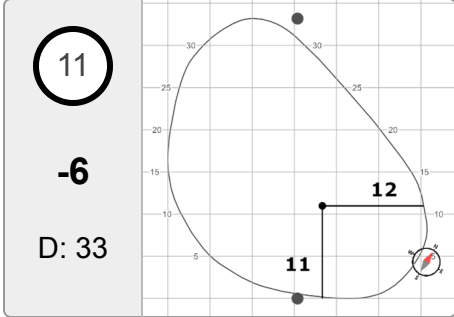
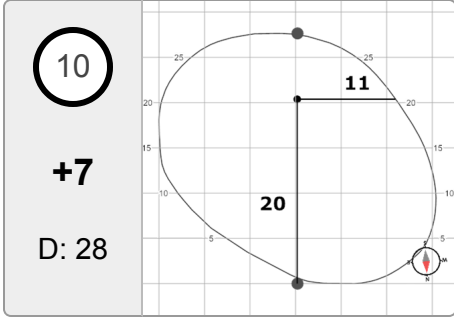
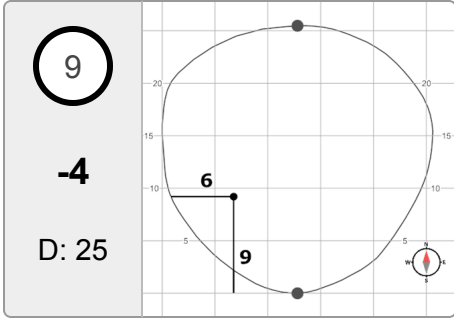
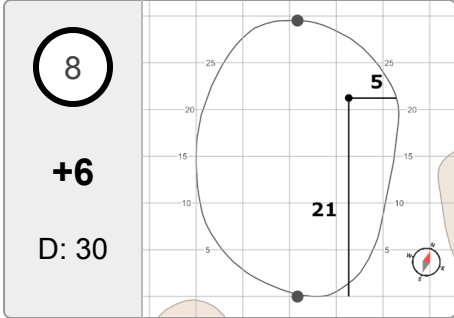
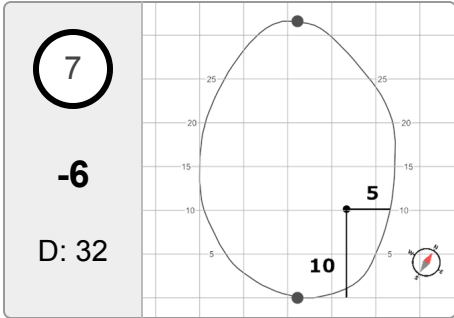
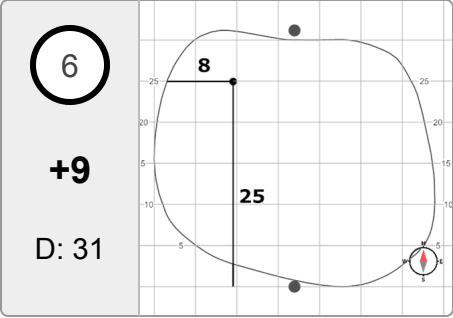
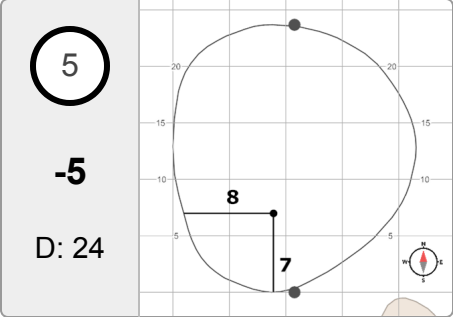
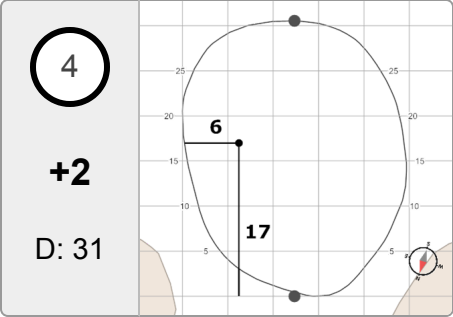
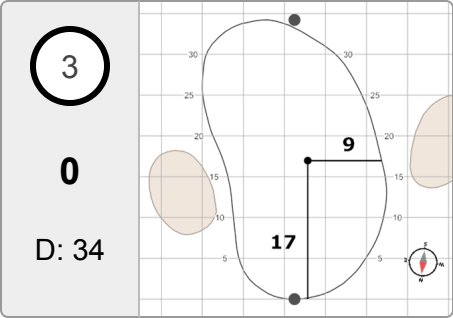
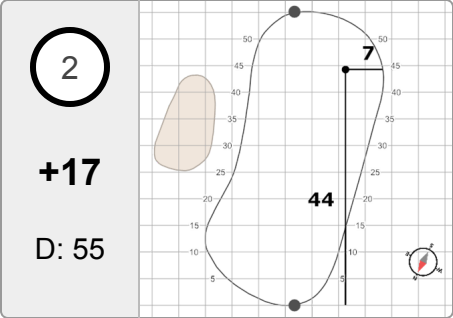
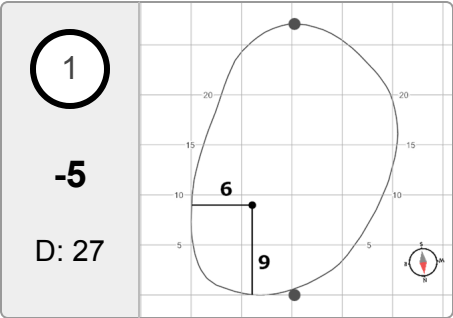
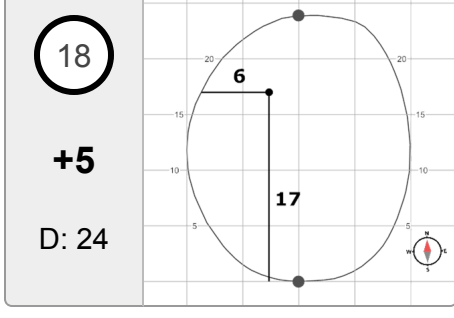
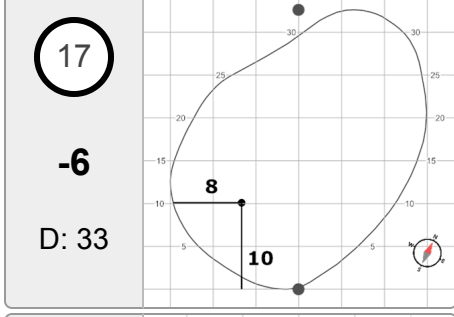
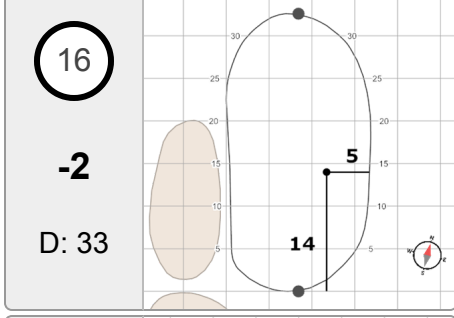
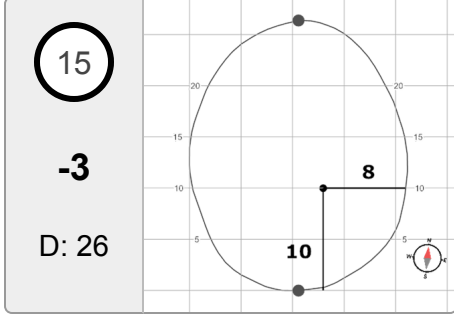
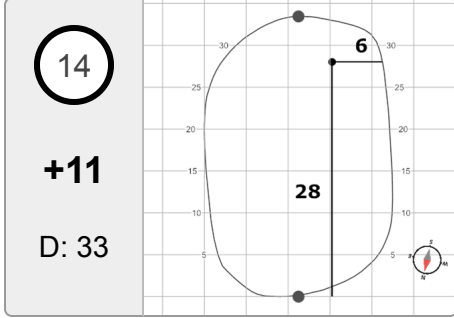
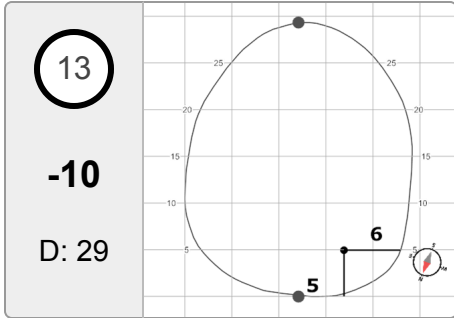
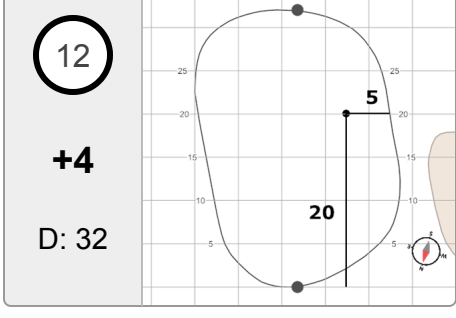
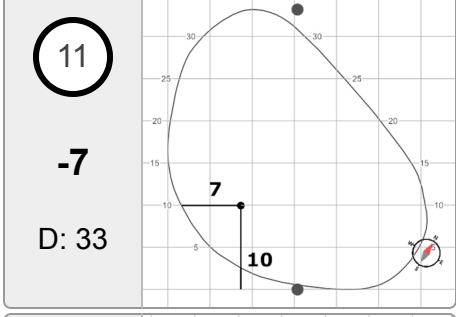
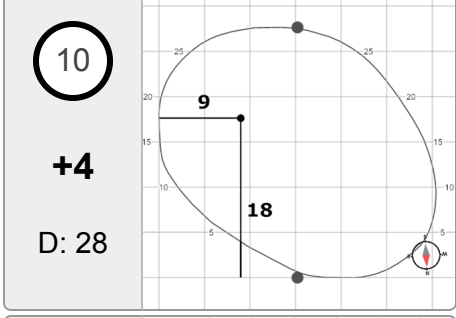
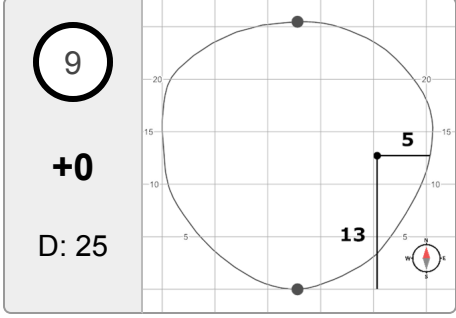
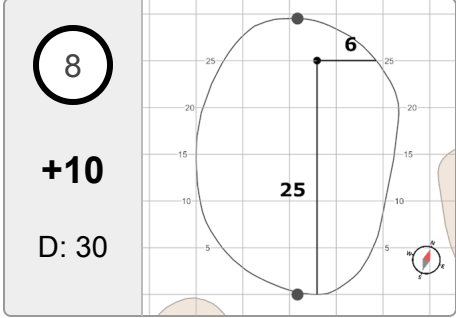
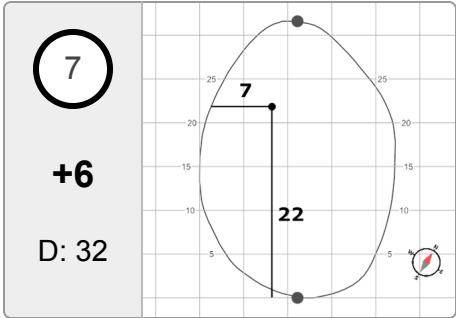
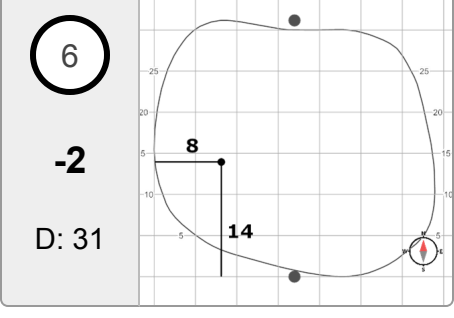
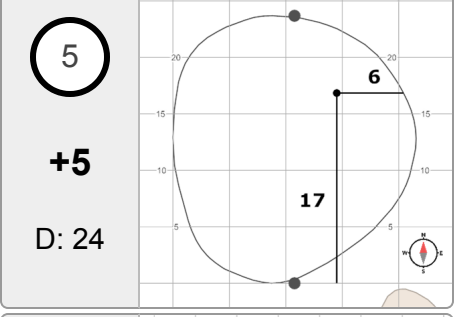
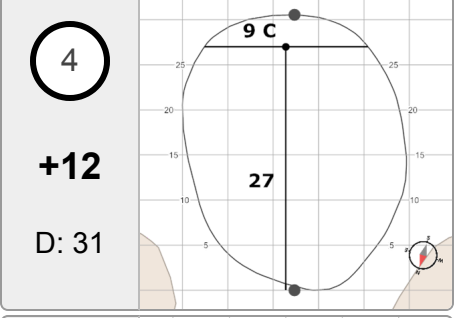
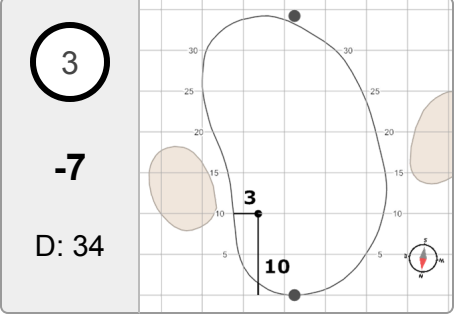
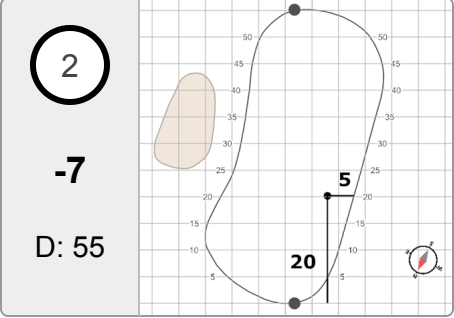
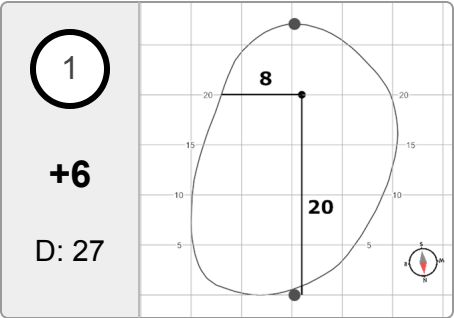




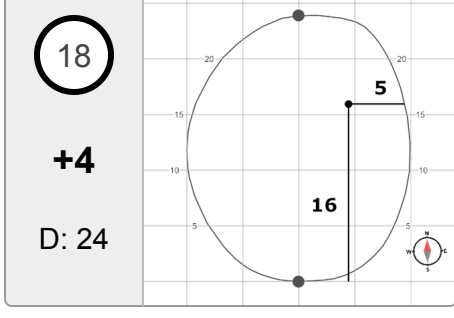
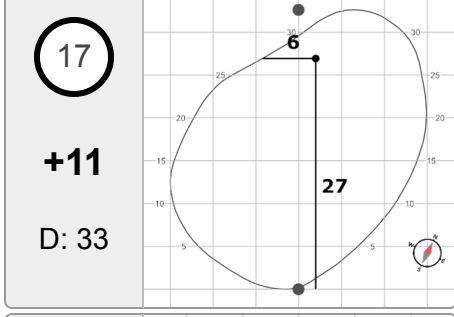
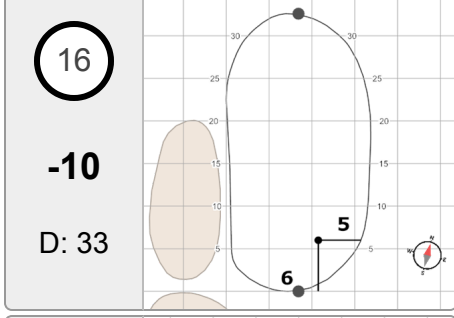
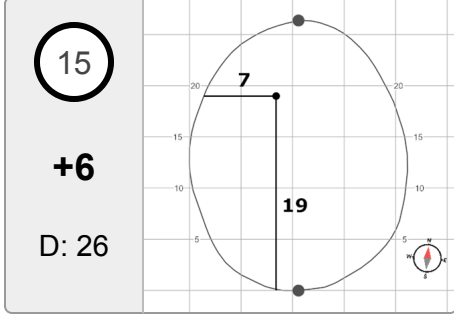
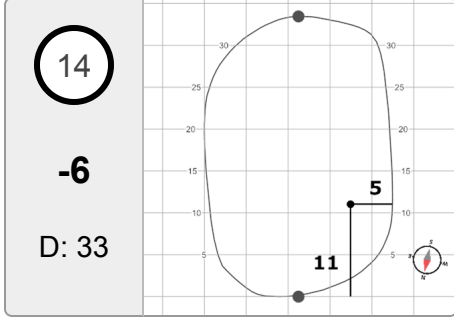
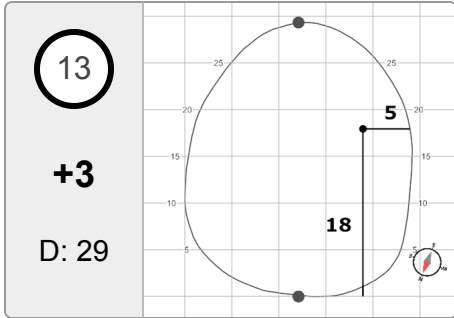
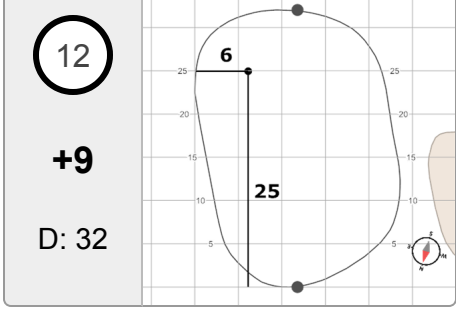
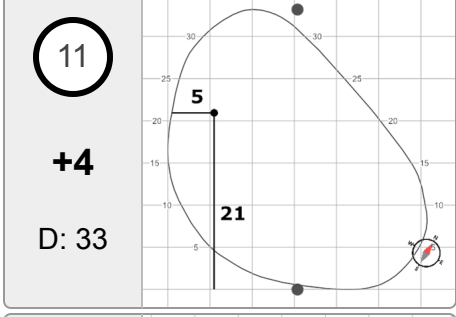
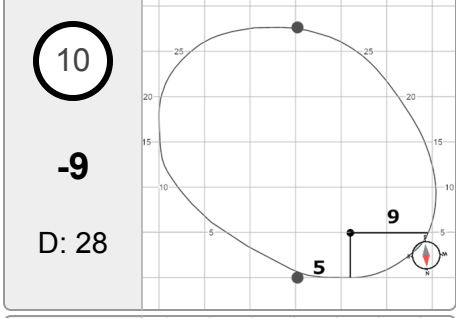
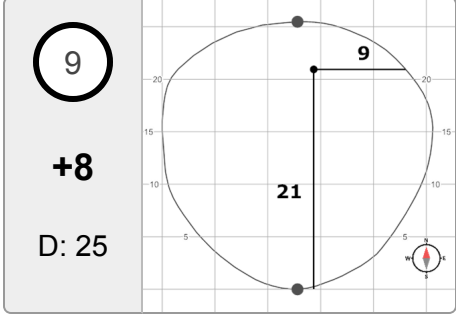
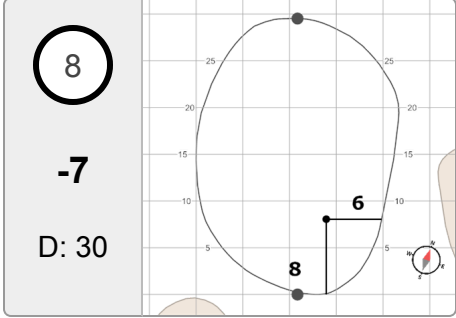
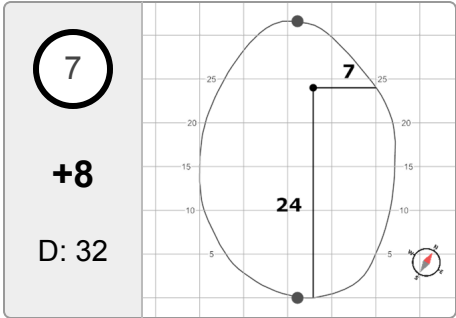
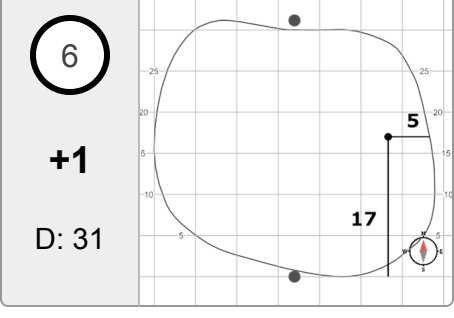
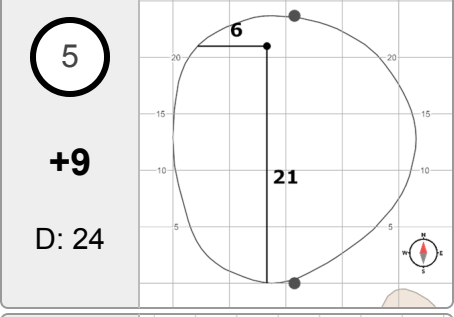
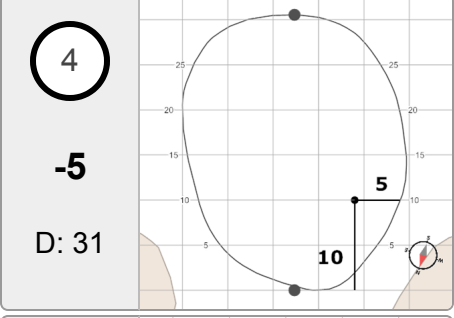
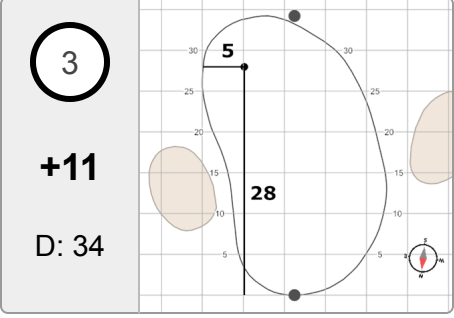
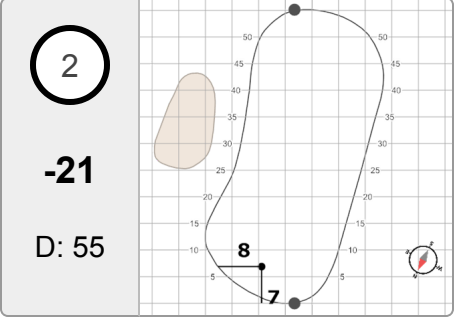
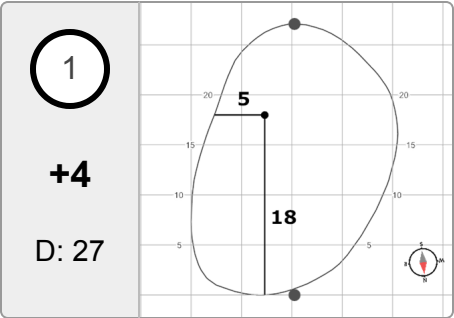
First Round

Tuesday, July 8, 2025



Second Round

Wednesday, July 9, 2025



Final Round

Thursday, July 10, 2025